

RECENT MARKET VOLATILITY / COVID-19 - UPDATE #3

SITUATION - ANALYSIS & OBSERVATIONS

The spread of COVID-19 continues to dominate both our lives and financial markets during the first half of 2020. In this challenging environment we are constantly monitoring the outbreak, policy actions and the economic effects on the wider economy, individual commercial sectors and our investments.

This is clearly a very serious situation and, in many ways, exceptional but it has also generated an unprecedented global response, both from a fiscal and a science / research perspective. We believe that governments around the world, particularly in the UK and Europe, now have this situation under control medically, socially and financially. We also believe there is now a far greater understanding of its impact, although there is still more to discover. However, the rate of new infections and deaths in the UK and elsewhere continues to fall with the 'R rate' consistently remaining below 1 over the past month across much of Europe - meaning that the extremities of the virus should materially disappear in the coming months. Thus far, UK hospitals have not been overwhelmed by the situation and have even begun scaling down temporary 'emergency' hospitals because they were not utilised in full.

Politically, since the UK is no longer part of the EU (and previously the second largest funder to the EU), it no longer needs to focus as much of its energies on non-UK issues. Given that the UK now has a conservative led government with an 80-seat parliamentary majority it can focus far more on UK domestic issues in terms of funding, policies, and priorities - potentially enabling decisions to be made more quickly.

The UK government has announced significant stimulus to directly support small businesses and massive new spending announcements on infrastructure in strategically important sectors such as energy, transport and health. Therefore, we believe we are well positioned to capture some of these opportunities in the coming year.

We are now seeing 'lockdowns' ease across Europe, the US and Asia and over the next few months, they should materially disappear and much of the global economy will begin its initial recovery. Many economists are starting to predict a positive H2/2020 and a stronger 2021, especially as we will start to see stimulus seep into different parts of the economy.

We continue to talk to many investors and debt providers and many seem quite optimistic looking 3 to 12 months forward. We are seeing strong interest in the Prestige Fund range in anticipation of the recovery across Europe. Post-COVID-19, we will certainly all be left with many cuts, bruises and stories, however, we are also left with cheap oil, a zero interest rate environment, trillions of dollars of government stimulus and many companies looking to borrow money which perhaps will pledge more security and pay higher rates of interest.

PRESTIGE FUNDS - LENDING

Throughout the first quarter, our two main credit strategies (Agricultural / Renewables / SME Finance and SME / Finance) continued to deliver positive returns for investors. Although we are operating in uncertain times, we believe we can continue to deliver positive performance not correlated to equities and bonds, with minimal levels of volatility.

It is important to remember that most of our investments are, by definition, conservative. Our funds do not operate with performance fees and we do not invest in unsecured, leveraged or hybrid loans nor do we buy loans from other groups (although several buy loans from us). Most of our loans have the highest seniority in the borrowers' balance sheets and are typically backed by personal guarantees and real asset collateral. The duration of our lending is usually short and our portfolios are diversified across customers, sectors, regions and industries and we simultaneously only finance areas that we know, like and understand.

Between our two dedicated, specialist Finance Arrangers, we have originated over USD 2.5 billion to thousands of agricultural and SME business customers. We continue to reject 80% - 90% of loan requests.

It is also important to note that since Prestige was established in 2007, we have gone through three critical credit cycles, namely the Global Financial Crisis (2007 - 2009), the European Debt Crisis (2011 - 2012) and the Commodities Crisis (2015 - 2016). Some of our team members have experienced far older world / market-moving events. However, perhaps even more relevant is the fact that our dedicated, agri / renewables finance business has operated during various localised crisis such as 'mad cow' and 'swine flu' epidemics and delivered positive returns for investors throughout those periods as well.

Agricultural / Renewables / SME Finance

During Q1/2020 our dedicated, specialist Agricultural / Renewables / SME finance team continued to operate without material issues. Additionally, we added some select individuals to the team including a new full time Head of Credit who previously worked at Bank Santander in the UK.

The majority of our loans that were already performing continued to perform with most of the interest that was due collected within the usual reporting period, and there was no material increase in non-performing loans. This is reflected by the positive Q1/2020 performance for most of our credit funds / share classes*

<https://www.prestigefunds.marketing/wp-content/uploads/PRALTF-I-Shares-USD-Factsheet-English-04-2020.pdf>

<https://www.prestigefunds.marketing/wp-content/uploads/PALTF-I-Shares-USD-Factsheet-English-04-2020.pdf>

NOTE: Past performance is no guide to future results. Investments can go down as well as up, and you may get back less than your original investment. *Unaudited results and subject to change without notice.

Indeed, one of the reasons Prestige originally entered the UK agricultural lending sector was because of how it performed during the 2007 / 2008 global financial crisis and the level of collateral that can often be taken. It is perhaps pertinent to recognise that approximately 70% of UK land mass is owned, controlled, or managed by the farming community.

Despite recent strong performance, we do continue to take a conservative approach on the investment side of our business and, wherever possible at fund level, continue to increase both cash levels and provision accruals. The level of non-performing loans remained constant throughout Q1/2020 and various individual loans/projects that were already in some form of a 'work out' process did not materially change during the quarter, although considerable progress was made in resolving outstanding issues, some of which date back more than a year.

Much of this work/progress remains 'operational' and 'technical' rather than 'structural'. Ultimately, we believe more individual loan/projects should be performing during H2/2020 because of the continued hard work of our team.

PRESTIGE FUNDS - LENDING

Agricultural / Renewables / SME

Our dedicated, specialist Finance Arranger and credit funds are primarily focused on UK government-backed farm, energy and waste to energy - renewable energy related projects. Since 2010 our team has funded approximately 50 such projects which power approximately 130,000 homes and reduce carbon emissions by approximately 2.2 million tonnes per year.

<https://www.prestigefunds.marketing/wp-content/uploads/PRALTF-Manifesto-for-Renewable-Energy-2020.pdf>

<https://www.prestigefunds.marketing/wp-content/uploads/PRALTF-Finance-Trade-Examples.pdf>

<https://www.prestigefunds.marketing/wp-content/uploads/PRALTF-Project-Finance-Examples-Q2-2020.pdf>

NOTE: As at 03/2020. All figures are approximate and subject to change without notice.

SOURCE: Prestige Capital Management Limited / Privilege Finance Limited

Almost all completed and 'in build' agri / renewable finance projects have continued operating without material issues during the COVID-19 crisis because, despite social distancing disruptions, they are deemed 'essential' and 'strategic' by the UK government. Although the UK has had an impressive run of nice weather, it is also interesting to note that they do not rely on continued sunshine and continue to operate as per normal when it is dark, when it rains and when it snows.

MACRO ENVIRONMENT

The Carbon Economy

The UK has signed into law that it will become a 'carbon neutral' economy by 2050. This includes banning all diesel and petrol powered cars as well as burning coal to generate electricity. This requires many industries, businesses and consumers to significantly change how they operate. It also means that both the government and the private sector must increase spending on upgrading infrastructure and modernisation. Further details include:

- The UK is aiming to stop burning coal to generate electricity within the next 10 years;
- The UK is aiming to source up to 20% of its gas from natural / renewable sources in the next 10 years;
- The UK is aiming to stop allowing waste to be buried in landfill sites in the next 15 years;
- The UK is aiming to ban the sale of both diesel and petrol vehicles by 2050; and
- The UK is aiming to be a zero carbon emission economy by 2050.

SOURCE: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/uk-becomes-first-major-economy-to-pass-net-zero-emissions-law>
<https://greengb.campaign.gov.uk/>

Both energy and food 'security' will likely remain top priorities for both UK and European governments and significant 'climate change' initiatives will continue to grow both in the public and private sectors, resulting in considerable investment / lending opportunities existing across a range of strategic sectors.

We continue to make money for investors in this space and we encourage professional investors who take a medium and long-term positive view on such agri / renewable infrastructure opportunities to join us.

PRESTIGE FUNDS - LENDING

Small / Medium Enterprise (SME)

During Q1/2020 our dedicated, specialist SME finance team continued to operate without material issues. The key to good portfolio management in difficult times is not to predict but to prepare for the unexpected. This approach involves holding diversified portfolios of quality assets and maintaining strong relationships with borrowers as well as a strong team and process.

Several additional members were added to the team specifically in the dedicated 'collections' team which now stands at approximately 15 people. We continue to expect all our clients to service their debts and an essential operational part of this is the collections team and process that we currently have in place. Over the past year our SME finance business has expanded and improved its collections process with several additional team members and a significant investment in technology. The team is proactive (and incentivised) in advising underlying clients prior to interest payment due dates with various forms of communications (text / email / phone) and by having a more direct dialogue with clients and engaging in these specific processes.

Operating with numerous debt finance portfolios funded by a Prestige Fund and two large UK-based bank / institutions, the majority of individual loan exposures in each of these continued to perform in line with expectations, with most of the interest that was due collected in the reporting period. In January one external portfolio started a process of liquidation and we have seen modest reductions in overall portfolio duration as new lending has generally decreased during the quarter. Overall, this consistency can be demonstrated by our strong Q1/2020 performance figures*

<https://www.prestigefunds.marketing/wp-content/uploads/CFO-I-Class-USD-Factsheet-English-04-2020.pdf>

NOTE: Past performance is no guide to future results. *Unaudited results are subject to change without notice.

We continue to take a conservative approach and wherever possible, at Fund level, we continue to increase cash levels and provision accruals. The SME Cashflow Loan Portfolio operates with the most diversification both in terms of individual loan customers and sector exposures. Typically the owners, controllers and / or directors of these companies must provide a personal guarantee and be a homeowner. As a result of recently announced UK government loan guarantee schemes, some of these underlying borrower customers may qualify for direct funding and some non-core customers / sectors are being assisted in re-financing away to these schemes wherever possible. This also results in a fee being generated by the Finance Arranger.

Additionally our dedicated, specialist Finance Arranger has recently directly applied to the UK government to become an approved lender under their various small business loan guarantee schemes. Further details around this will be announced should this application ultimately be successful.

Going Forward

Operationally, lending criteria in both our agricultural / renewables finance and SME finance businesses has evolved considerably since the 2016 Brexit vote which has resulted in us lending to fewer sectors and customers in areas that we do not like and / or understand. Sector and customer underwriting have evolved in terms of the number of metrics and variables used to make a credit decision and typical loan security is stronger today than it was four years ago. Since then, and especially more recently, our restricted sector list has significantly expanded. For example, we have now incorporated additional 'COVID' impact analysis.

There is also significantly greater use of technology in both the origination / underwriting process of a loan / customer. Given the volume of loan enquiries, we now source directly and indirectly and are amassing a great deal of ongoing cloud based 'market' data around companies, sectors and trends.

Additionally, existing lending exposures operate with enhanced 'in life management' loan / customer / sector monitoring - partly driven by investments in both people and technology.

MACRO MARKET ENVIRONMENT

Although we continue to expect a tough economic environment, we remain comfortable with our current portfolio risk. At the same time, we are taking an even more conservative approach to lending and investing. We focus more on the highest-quality borrowers often in resilient sectors such as food, healthcare, and government sponsored infrastructure. It continues to be a lenders' market.

Much of Europe was already heading for recession prior to the recent COVID-19 disruptions. We believe, going forward in some areas, we have identified opportunities to lend money at premium rates to quality borrowers who are willing to put forward stronger assets as collateral given the lack of funding opportunities elsewhere. We believe in some cases we can take advantage of this situation by further improving the quality of our investments without having to sacrifice returns. Indeed, some areas have probably never been more attractive.

This is perhaps exemplified by the fact that both our dedicated, specialist Finance Arrangers are in discussions with other larger financial institutions who wish to establish their own significant debt finance facilities (i.e. managed accounts). They are looking at this situation from the perspective of 3, 6 and 12 months forward when some greater levels of normality and stability will be in place.

What the world will be left with is many challenges but also USD 8 trillion of monetary and fiscal stimulus underpinning getting people back to work. Spending on government led infrastructure in the UK, USA and Europe will potentially be at record levels over the next two to three years.

SOURCE: The Economist

Rising Population

The UK has a current population of approximately 64 million people, of whom 8 million were born overseas and net immigration has been running at around 1,000 people per day. Some estimates suggest it is the most densely populated country in Europe.

SOURCE: Eurostat / Office of National Statistics (ONS)

The Infrastructure Economy

Investors should take some potential comfort from the widespread expectation that extensive state financial support will be provided in certain core sectors, including infrastructure and this sector is almost certain to be key to the continuity and recovery of the economy. Most infrastructure assets play an essential role in our society and will be vital in assisting the global economy to get back on its feet. Therefore, government policy in this area is likely to be supportive.

With London being the largest city in Europe, demand for more housing and modernised infrastructure continues to grow. The UK government has recently announced over USD 600 billion of new infrastructure projects in the March 2020 budget. However, while large projects such as London's Crossrail, Heathrow's Third Runway, Hinkley Point Nuclear Power Station and High Speed Rail 2 have previously dominated the headlines and consumed much public money and resources, there remain many smaller, regional projects that continue to be announced requiring contractors, specialist services and significant funding.

Despite the fact that approximately 92% of British companies do not work outside the UK and the service sector represents approximately 80% of the UK economy, the country exports more services than any other country in the world other than the US.

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/520086/2904569_nidp_deliveryplan.pdf

SOURCE: UK Government

ARTICLES OF INTEREST

Climate Advisers Show Britain Path to Green Recovery

Britain should use economic stimulus measures to speed a shift away from fossil fuels and take advantage of low oil prices to raise revenues from carbon taxes without hurting consumers, state-appointed climate advisers said.

<https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-health-coronavirus-britain-climate/climate-advisers-show-britain-path-to-green-recovery-idUKKBN22H355>

SOURCE: Reuters

International Monetary Fund - Opening Remarks at the Petersberg Climate Dialogue XI

'We need to continue the emphasis on using green bonds and other forms of sustainable finance. In light of the extended use of government guarantees, part of them can be deployed to mobilize private finance for green investment.'

<https://www.imf.org/en/News/Articles/2020/04/29/sp042920-md-opening-remarks-at-petersberg-event>

SOURCE: International Monetary Fund

Green Projects Could Pull Economies Out of the Coronavirus Slump

https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-03-18/green-projects-could-pull-economies-out-of-the-coronavirus-slump?dm_i=KYP,6SY3O,31CSZF,R8HE5,1

SOURCE: Bloomberg

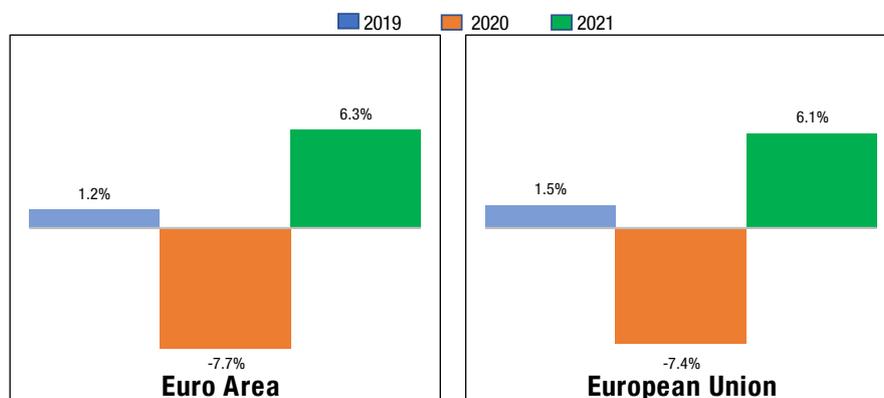
MACRO ENVIRONMENT

Financial Markets

In difficult times we believe that it is important to stay disciplined and adapt to the new economic reality by becoming even more conservative in our investment approach. It is increasingly clear that governments have been confronted with the complicated task of taking drastic measures to slow-down the spread of the virus, at the risk of pushing their economies into recession. Consequently, major stock markets have fallen approximately 30% from their peaks and further volatility is likely. We have also seen a lot of stress in the corporate bond markets and credit spreads have widened massively.

At this stage it is difficult to quantify the economic damage and much of this will depend on the duration of the shutdown that is needed to slow the spread of COVID-19. The good news is that policymakers have announced unprecedented monetary and fiscal stimulus that will provide support to small business, employees and homeowners helping to mitigate the short-term economic stress in some areas. This will not be enough to avoid recession, but it should help speed up the recovery process once the situation eases.

GDP growth forecast for the euro area and the EU (Spring 2020 Economic Forecast)



SOURCE: Statista

Kind regards,

The Prestige Asset Management Team



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